

Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number

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Candidate number

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Surname

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Forename(s)

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Candidate signature

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I declare this is my own work.

# GCSE MATHEMATICS

# F

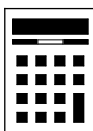
Foundation Tier      Paper 2 Calculator

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

## Materials

For this paper you must have:

- a calculator
- mathematical instruments
- the Formulae Sheet (enclosed).



## Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

## Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
- You may ask for more answer paper, graph paper and tracing paper. These must be tagged securely to this answer book.

For Examiner's Use	
Pages	Mark
2–3	
4–5	
6–7	
8–9	
10–11	
12–13	
14–15	
16–17	
18–19	
20–21	
22–23	
24–25	
26–27	
<b>TOTAL</b>	

## Advice

In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.



Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

- 1** Here is a number line.



Which number is at A?

Circle your answer.

**[1 mark]**

1.2

1.4

1.5

1.8

- 2** Here is an expression  $5a + 7b + 9c$

Which is the second term?

Circle your answer.

**[1 mark]**

$a$

$7$

$7b$

$9$

- 3** How many hours are there in 5 days?

Circle your answer.

**[1 mark]**

35

120

150

300



- 4 Which of these parts of a circle is a curve?  
Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

circumference      diameter      centre      radius

- 5 (a) Write  $1\frac{4}{9}$  as an improper fraction.

[1 mark]

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Answer \_\_\_\_\_

- 5 (b) Convert  $\frac{7}{16}$  to a decimal.

[1 mark]

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Answer \_\_\_\_\_

- 5 (c) Round 2.84 to 1 decimal place.

[1 mark]

Answer \_\_\_\_\_

7

Turn over ►



6 A machine to clean carpets can be hired.

**Machine hire**

£25 per day

**Cleaning fluid**

1-litre bottle £10

2-litre bottle £18

Rana wants to  
hire the machine for 1 day  
and  
buy 5 litres of cleaning fluid.

Work out the **smallest** total amount she could pay.

**[3 marks]**

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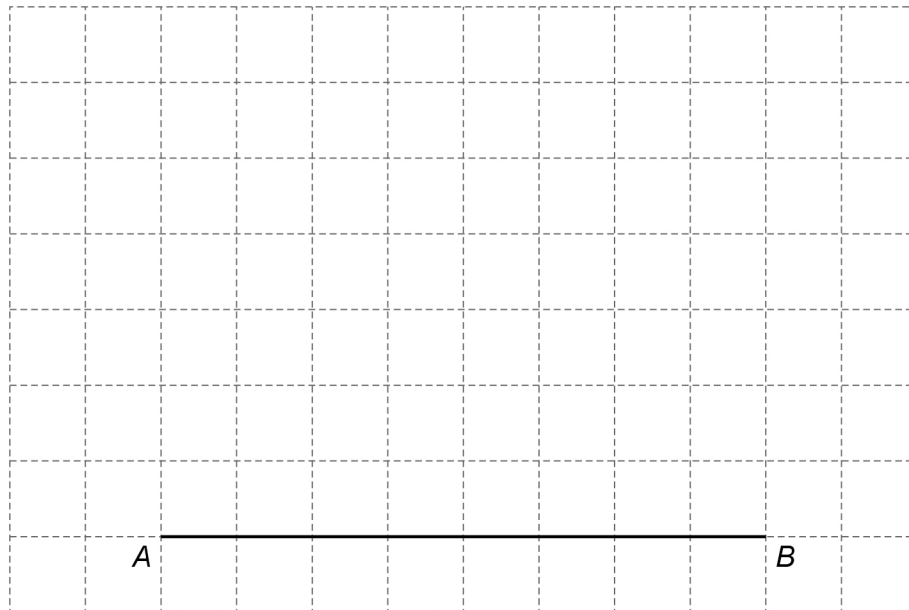
Answer £ \_\_\_\_\_



7

Quadrilateral  $ABCD$  has

- angle  $ABC = 90^\circ$
- $BC = 4$  cm
- $CD$  is parallel to  $BA$
- $CD = 6$  cm

Draw  $ABCD$  on the centimetre grid. $AB$  has been drawn for you.**[3 marks]**

Turn over for the next question

Turn over ►



- 8 The masses of some puppies were recorded.  
The smallest mass was 7 kilograms 200 grams.  
The range of the masses was 650 grams.

What was the **largest** mass?

Give your answer in kilograms and grams.

[2 marks]

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Answer \_\_\_\_\_ kilograms \_\_\_\_\_ grams

- 9 (a) Ali revises each day for five days.  
On each of the first **four** days he revises from 5 pm to 8 pm  
On the fifth day he starts revising at 1 pm  
He finishes when he has revised for a **total** of 18 hours for the five days.  
What time does he finish on the fifth day?

[3 marks]

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Answer \_\_\_\_\_



9 (b) Sofia is revising for Maths.

She tries to work out  $3 \times (4 + 2)$

Here is her working.

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \times (4 + 2) &= 12 + 3 \\ &= 15 \end{aligned}$$

What mistake has she made?

[1 mark]

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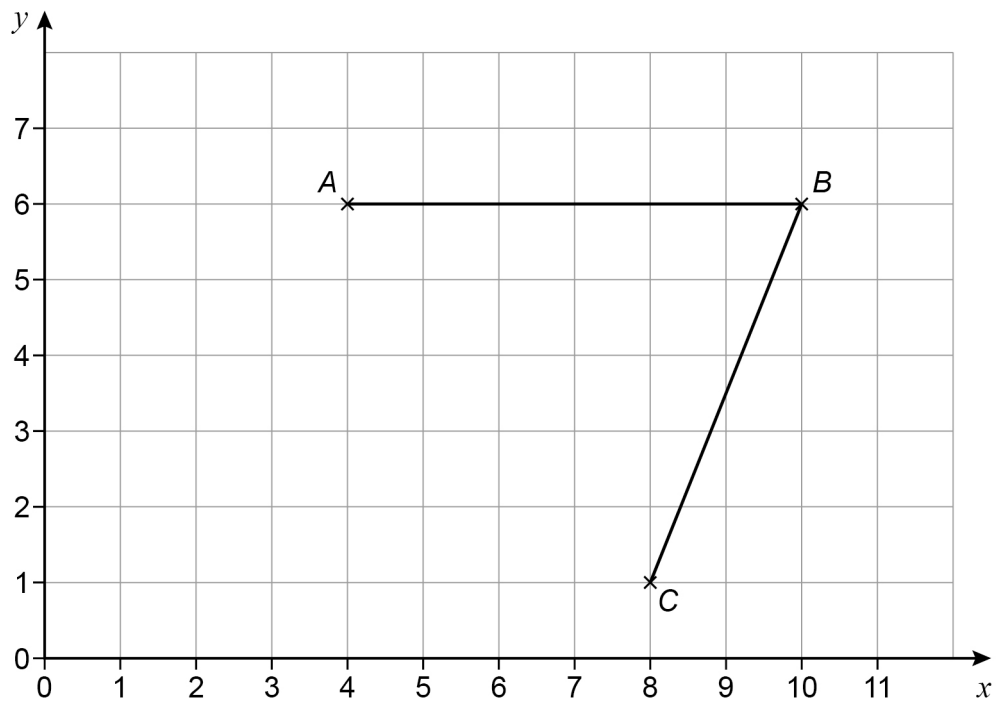
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Turn over for the next question



- 10** Lines  $AB$  and  $BC$  are shown.



- 10 (a)** Write down the coordinates of  $C$ .

[1 mark]

Answer ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

- 10 (b)** Write down the coordinates of the midpoint of  $AB$ .

[1 mark]

Answer ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )





**10 (c)**  $D$  is the point on the grid that makes  $ABCD$  a parallelogram.

Work out the coordinates of  $D$ .

**[1 mark]**

Answer ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

**10 (d)** Write down the equation of the line passing through  $A$  and  $B$ .

**[1 mark]**

Answer \_\_\_\_\_

**Turn over for the next question**



11 Nihal has savings of £168

He uses  $\frac{5}{7}$  of his savings to buy sports equipment.

11 (a) Assume that he will use  $\frac{1}{3}$  of the **rest** of the money to buy a shirt.

How much of his savings, in £, will he have left?

[3 marks]

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Answer £ \_\_\_\_\_



11 (b) In fact, he uses **more** than  $\frac{1}{3}$  of the rest of the money to buy a shirt.

What does this tell you about how much of his savings he has left?

Tick **one** box.

[1 mark]

It is more than the answer to part (a)

It is the same as the answer to part (a)

It is less than the answer to part (a)

It is not possible to tell

Turn over for the next question

Turn over ►



- 12** Sue is working with 2-digit numbers.  
She multiplies the digits together to get an answer.

For 63, she multiplies 6 by 3  
so 63 gives an answer of 18

- 12 (a)** Write down a different 2-digit number that gives an answer of 18

[1 mark]

Answer \_\_\_\_\_

- 12 (b)** Write down a 2-digit number that gives an answer of 0

[1 mark]

Answer \_\_\_\_\_

- 12 (c)** Write down a 2-digit number that gives an answer **greater** than 70

[1 mark]

Answer \_\_\_\_\_



13 Steve and Molly each buy 480 tea bags.

**Small packs**  
80 tea bags for £1.90

**Large packs**  
160 tea bags for £3.25

Steve buys only small packs.

Molly buys only large packs.

In total, how much **more** than Molly does Steve pay?

**[4 marks]**

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Answer £ \_\_\_\_\_

7

Turn over ►



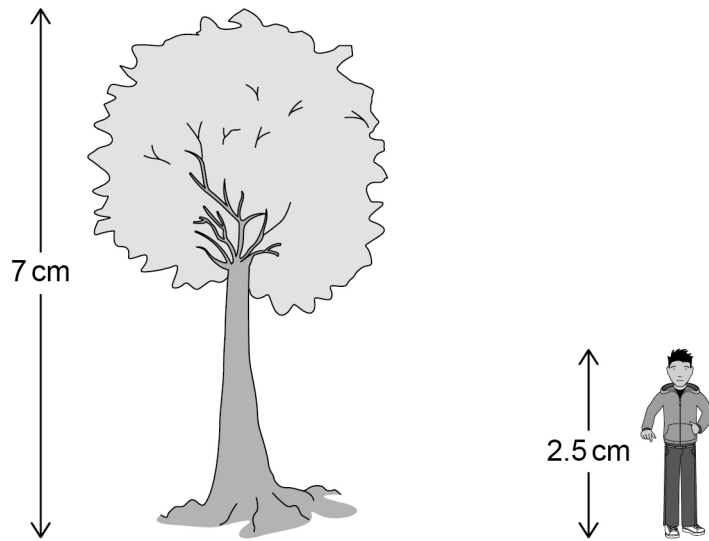
- 14** Match each expression on the left with one on the right.  
One has been done for you.

**[3 marks]**

$a + 3 + 2$	$a + 6$
$a + 3 \times 2$	$a + 5$
$a \times 3 \times 2$	$3a + 6$
$a \times 3 + 2$	$6a$
	$3a + 2$



- 15 The scale drawing shows a tree and a student.



The actual height of the tree is 4.2 metres.

Work out the actual height of the student.

[3 marks]

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Answer \_\_\_\_\_ m

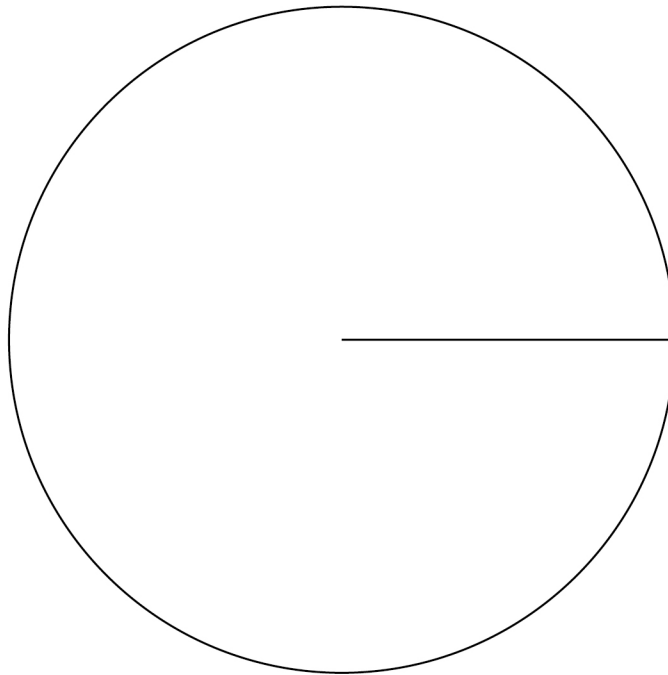


16

60 people were asked if they would vote in an election.

- $\frac{1}{4}$  of the people said No
- 20 people said Yes
- The rest said Maybe

Draw and label a pie chart to show this information.

**[3 marks]**

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- 17 (a)**  $x$  is at least 7  
Circle the correct inequality.

**[1 mark]**

$x < 7$

$x \leq 7$

$x > 7$

$x \geq 7$

- 17 (b)** Multiply out  $5c(2d + 1)$

**[2 marks]**

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Answer \_\_\_\_\_

- 17 (c)** Factorise  $21x + 28$

**[1 mark]**

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Answer \_\_\_\_\_

7
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Turn over ►



- 18 (a)** The people at a party are either adults or children.

adults : children = 9 : 11

What percentage are adults?

**[2 marks]**

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Answer \_\_\_\_\_ %

- 18 (b)** The people at a different party are from Spain, France or Germany.

68% are from Spain

number from France = number from Germany

Work out number from Spain : number from France

Give your answer in the form  $n : 1$

**[3 marks]**

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Answer \_\_\_\_\_ : 1



19 (a) Circle the point that is on the line  $4x + y = 7$

[1 mark]

(2, 1)

(2, -1)

(1, 2)

(-1, 2)

19 (b) Write down the coordinates of the  $y$ -intercept of the line  $y = 3x + 8$

[1 mark]

Answer ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

19 (c) Work out the gradient of the line  $2y = 10x$

[1 mark]

Answer \_\_\_\_\_

Turn over for the next question





21

Show that 2125 can be written as  
a cube number **multiplied** by a prime number between 10 and 20

**[2 marks]**

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Turn over for the next question

5
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**Turn over ►**

22

A school play takes place each day from Monday to Friday.

Here are the attendances on four of the days.

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday
72	83	88	97

For all **five** days, the mean attendance is 90

Work out the attendance on Friday.

**[3 marks]**

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Answer \_\_\_\_\_



23

Sam types a constant number of words per minute.

He takes 8 minutes to type a report of 416 words.

How long does it take him to type an essay of 1534 words?

Give your answer in minutes and seconds.

**[3 marks]**

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Answer \_\_\_\_\_ minutes \_\_\_\_\_ seconds

24

$$4y = 5x$$

Which statement is correct?

Tick **one** box.

**[1 mark]**

$y$  is 80% of  $x$

$y$  is 125% of  $x$

$x$  is 20% of  $y$

$x$  is 400% of  $y$

7
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**Turn over ►**

- 25** Rosie makes phone calls to try to sell broadband.  
Today, she made 120 calls.  
The table shows the results.

Result of call	Frequency
Not answered	33
Answered but sale not made	81
Answered and sale made	6

- 25 (a)** Write down the relative frequency that a call was **not answered**.

[1 mark]

Answer \_\_\_\_\_

- 25 (b)** During the **rest of the week**, Rosie will make 500 calls.

Using the results in the table, how many sales does she expect to make during the **rest of the week**?

[2 marks]

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Answer \_\_\_\_\_





26

Harry and Ellie each bought a printer and a hard drive.

Here is some information about how much they paid.

	Printer	Hard drive
Harry	£80	£25
Ellie	10% less than Harry	20% more than Harry

Ellie says,

“In total, I paid more than Harry because 20% is greater than 10%”

Is she correct?

Tick a box.

Yes

No

Show calculations to support your answer.

[2 marks]

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28 Solve  $5(2x - 1) = 6x + 9$

[3 marks]

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$x =$  \_\_\_\_\_

**END OF QUESTIONS**



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ANSWER IN THE SPACES PROVIDED**









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3 2



2 2 6 G 8 3 0 0 / 2 F

IB/M/Jun22/8300/2F



**GCSE  
MATHEMATICS  
8300/2F**

Foundation Tier Paper 2 Calculator

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Mark scheme

June 2022

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Version: 1.0 Final



Mark schemes are prepared by the Lead Assessment Writer and considered, together with the relevant questions, by a panel of subject teachers. This mark scheme includes any amendments made at the standardisation events which all associates participate in and is the scheme which was used by them in this examination. The standardisation process ensures that the mark scheme covers the students' responses to questions and that every associate understands and applies it in the same correct way. As preparation for standardisation each associate analyses a number of students' scripts. Alternative answers not already covered by the mark scheme are discussed and legislated for. If, after the standardisation process, associates encounter unusual answers which have not been raised they are required to refer these to the Lead Examiner.

It must be stressed that a mark scheme is a working document, in many cases further developed and expanded on the basis of students' reactions to a particular paper. Assumptions about future mark schemes on the basis of one year's document should be avoided; whilst the guiding principles of assessment remain constant, details will change, depending on the content of a particular examination paper.

Further copies of this mark scheme are available from [aqa.org.uk](http://aqa.org.uk)

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## Glossary for Mark Schemes

GCSE examinations are marked in such a way as to award positive achievement wherever possible. Thus, for GCSE Mathematics papers, marks are awarded under various categories.

If a student uses a method which is not explicitly covered by the mark scheme the same principles of marking should be applied. Credit should be given to any valid methods. Examiners should seek advice from their senior examiner if in any doubt.

<b>M</b>	Method marks are awarded for a correct method which could lead to a correct answer.
<b>A</b>	Accuracy marks are awarded when following on from a correct method. It is not necessary to always see the method. This can be implied.
<b>B</b>	Marks awarded independent of method.
<b>ft</b>	Follow through marks. Marks awarded for correct working following a mistake in an earlier step.
<b>SC</b>	Special case. Marks awarded for a common misinterpretation which has some mathematical worth.
<b>M dep</b>	A method mark dependent on a previous method mark being awarded.
<b>B dep</b>	A mark that can only be awarded if a previous independent mark has been awarded.
<b>oe</b>	Or equivalent. Accept answers that are equivalent. eg accept 0.5 as well as $\frac{1}{2}$
<b>[a, b]</b>	Accept values between a and b inclusive.
<b>[a, b)</b>	Accept values $a \leq \text{value} < b$
<b>3.14 ...</b>	Accept answers which begin 3.14 eg 3.14, 3.142, 3.1416
<b>Use of brackets</b>	It is not necessary to see the bracketed work to award the marks.

Examiners should consistently apply the following principles.

**Diagrams**

Diagrams that have working on them should be treated like normal responses. If a diagram has been written on but the correct response is within the answer space, the work within the answer space should be marked. Working on diagrams that contradicts work within the answer space is not to be considered as choice but as working, and is not, therefore, penalised.

**Responses which appear to come from incorrect methods**

Whenever there is doubt as to whether a student has used an incorrect method to obtain an answer, as a general principle, the benefit of doubt must be given to the student. In cases where there is no doubt that the answer has come from incorrect working then the student should be penalised.

**Questions which ask students to show working**

Instructions on marking will be given but usually marks are not awarded to students who show no working.

**Questions which do not ask students to show working**

As a general principle, a correct response is awarded full marks.

**Misread or miscopy**

Students often copy values from a question incorrectly. If the examiner thinks that the student has made a genuine misread, then only the accuracy marks (A or B marks), up to a maximum of 2 marks are penalised. The method marks can still be awarded.

**Further work**

Once the correct answer has been seen, further working may be ignored unless it goes on to contradict the correct answer.

**Choice**

When a choice of answers and/or methods is given, mark each attempt. If both methods are valid then M marks can be awarded but any incorrect answer or method would result in marks being lost.

**Work not replaced**

Erased or crossed out work that is still legible should be marked.

**Work replaced**

Erased or crossed out work that has been replaced is not awarded marks.

**Premature approximation**

Rounding off too early can lead to inaccuracy in the final answer. This should be penalised by 1 mark unless instructed otherwise.

**Continental notation**

Accept a comma used instead of a decimal point (for example, in measurements or currency), provided that it is clear to the examiner that the student intended it to be a decimal point.

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
1	1.5	B1	

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
2	$7b$	B1	

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
3	120	B1	

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
4	circumference	B1	

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
5(a)	$\frac{13}{9}$	B1	oe improper fraction
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	$\frac{13}{9}$ in working with a decimal on answer line		B0

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
5(b)	0.4375	B1	accept .4375
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	$7 \div 16$ with incorrect or no decimal		B0
	0.4375 in working with 0.437 or 0.438 or 0.43 or 0.44 or 0.4 on answer line		B0

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
5(c)	2.8	B1	
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	2.80		B0

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
<b>6</b>	Cost of 5 litres of cleaning fluid $2 \times 18 + 10$ or $36 + 10$ or 46 or $18 + 3 \times 10$ or $18 + 30$ or 48 or $5 \times 10$ or 50	M1	oe cost of $2 \times 2$ litres + $1 \times 1$ litre or cost of $1 \times 2$ litres + $3 \times 1$ litre or cost of $5 \times 1$ litre
	Cost of machine plus 5 litres of cleaning fluid $25 + 2 \times 18 + 10$ or $25 + 18 + 3 \times 10$ or 73 or $25 + 5 \times 10$ or 75	M1dep	oe
	71(.00p)	A1	SC1 70(.00p)
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	Up to M2 may be awarded for correct work with no, or incorrect answer, even if this is seen amongst multiple attempts		
	Special case is for the correct total from using 2.5 bottles at £18		

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments	
7	Angle [88°, 92°] at <i>B</i>	M1	length $\geq 1$ cm for vertical may be implied by a point marked	
	Line parallel to <i>AB</i>	M1	mark intention length $\geq 1$ cm may be implied by two points marked	
	Quadrilateral <i>ABCD</i> with angle <i>ABC</i> = [88°, 92°] and <i>CD</i> parallel to <i>BA</i> and <i>BC</i> = [3.8, 4.2] cm and <i>DC</i> = [5.8, 6.2] cm	A1	sides must be joined and look straight ignore extra lines and lines extended SC2 reflection of correct shape with right angle at <i>A</i> (ignore labels)	
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>			
	Lengths of lines (as long as $\geq 1$ cm) irrelevant for up to M2			
	Condone absence of labels <i>C</i> and <i>D</i>			
	Correct quadrilateral with <i>C</i> and <i>D</i> labels swapped			M2A0

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
8	7 (kg) 200 (g) + 650 or 7200 + 650 or 7.2(00) + 0.65(0) or 7850 seen or 7.85(0) seen or 850 seen or 0.85(0) seen	M1	
	7 kilograms 850 grams	A1	SC2 7.85(0) kilograms 7850 grams
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	850 may be seen embedded eg Answer 29.75 kilograms 850 grams		M1A0
	7 kg 850 g seen in working but different answer		M1A0
	7.2 + 650 with no other creditworthy work		M0A0

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
9(a)	$(8 - 5) \times 4$ or $3 \times 4$ or 12	M1	oe may be implied
	18 – their 12 or 6	M1	oe $8 \leq \text{their } 12 \leq 16$ may be implied by their correct ft answer
	7 (pm)	A1ft	allow 7.00 (pm) or 19.00 (pm) ft 1 (pm) + their 6 with M0M1awarded
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	Allow dot, colon, comma, space or no space in time notation		
	$18 - 12 = 6$ , Answer 6 (pm)		M1M1A0
	$4 \times 4 = 16$ , $18 - 16 = 2$ , Answer 3 (pm)		M0M1A1ft
	$3 \times 5 = 15$ , $18 - 15 = 3$ , Answer 4 (pm)		M0M1A1ft
	$(5 - 8) \times 4 = 12$ (reverse subtraction recovered and could go on to score up to M1M1A1ft)		
$(5 - 8) \times 4 = 8$ (reverse subtraction not recovered but could go on to score up to M0M1A1ft)			



Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
<b>9(b)</b>	Valid explanation or correct calculation	B1	eg she hasn't multiplied 2 by 3 or $3 \times 2 = 6$ or answer is 18
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	A correct calculation may be seen by Sofia's work		
	It should be $3 \times 6$		B1
	It should be 18		B1
	$3 \times 6 = 18$		B1
	3 should be 6		B1
	Needs to multiply everything in the brackets (by 3)		B1
	She should have done the brackets first		B1
	She should have added 4 and 2 first		B1
	She did $3 \times 4$ but not $3 \times 2$		B1
	She didn't use BIDMAS and work out the brackets first		B1
	Accept highlighting the second 3 as the error (with no subsequent incorrect calculation seen) eg It shouldn't be + 3		B1
	A correct calculation or answer 18 with any or no explanation		B1
	A correct explanation alongside an incorrect calculation		B0
	She didn't use BODMAS / BIDMAS		B0
	She didn't expand / multiply out the brackets correctly		B0
	3 should be 2		B0
It should be 14		B0	
The brackets are in the wrong place		B0	

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
10(a)	(8, 1)	B1	accept $\begin{matrix} x & y \\ (8, & 1) \end{matrix}$
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	(8x, 1y)		B0

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
10(b)	(7, 6)	B1	accept $\begin{matrix} x & y \\ (7, & 6) \end{matrix}$
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	(7x, 6y)		B0

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
10(c)	(2, 1)	B1	accept $\begin{matrix} x & y \\ (2, & 1) \end{matrix}$
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	(2x, 1y)		B0
	If two or more parts have (x, y) as (y, x) then give the first 0 and condone the other(s) eg1 (a) (1, 8) (b) (6, 7) (c) (1, 2) eg2 (a) (1, 8) (b) (7, 6) (c) (1, 2) eg3 (a) (1, 8) (b) (6, 10) (c) (1, 2) eg4 (a) (8, 1) (b) (6, 7) (c) (1, 2)		B0 B1 B1 B0 B1 B1 B0 B0 B1 B1 B0 B1

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
10(d)	$y = 6$ or $6 = y$	B1	accept $y = 0x + 6$
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	$y = x + 6$		B0
	$x = 6$		B0
	6		B0

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
11(a)	<b>Alternative method 1</b>		
	$\frac{5}{7} \times 168$ or 120	M1	oe eg $168 \div 7 \times 5$ implied by 48 allow 0.71(4...) or 71(.4...) % for $\frac{5}{7}$
	$\frac{1}{3} \times (168 - \text{their } 120)$ or $\frac{1}{3} \times 48$ or 16 or $\left(1 - \frac{1}{3}\right) \times (168 - \text{their } 120)$ or $\left(1 - \frac{1}{3}\right) \times 48$	M1	oe must subtract their 120 from 168 with $10 < \text{their } 120 < 150$  allow 0.33(3...) or 33(.3...) % for $\frac{1}{3}$  allow 0.66(6...) or 0.67 or 66(.6...) % or 67% for $\left(1 - \frac{1}{3}\right)$  16 is M1M1
	32(.00p)	A1	SC2 80 SC1 40
	<b>Alternative method 2</b>		
	$\left(1 - \frac{5}{7}\right) \times 168$ or 48	M1	oe eg $168 \div 7 \times 2$ allow 0.28(6...) or 0.29 or 28(.6...) % or 29% for $\left(1 - \frac{5}{7}\right)$
	$\frac{1}{3} \times \text{their } 48$ or 16 or $\left(1 - \frac{1}{3}\right) \times \text{their } 48$	M1	oe $18 < \text{their } 48 < 100$  allow 0.33(3...) or 33(.3...) % for $\frac{1}{3}$  allow 0.66(6...) or 0.67 or 66(.6...) % or 67% for $\left(1 - \frac{1}{3}\right)$  16 is M1M1
	32(.00p)	A1	SC2 80 SC1 40

Additional Guidance is on the next page

<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
<b>11(a) cont</b>	Up to M2 may be awarded for correct work with no, or incorrect answer, even if this is seen amongst multiple attempts	
	$\frac{5}{7} \times 168 = 120, 120 \div 3 = 40$ , Answer 40	M1M0A0 (or SC1)
	$\frac{5}{7} \times 168 = 120, 120 \div 3 = 40$ , Answer 80	SC2
	Alt 1 Allow 0.71(4...) or 71(.4...) % for $\frac{5}{7}$ and 0.33(3...) or 33(.3...) % for $\frac{1}{3}$ eg $0.71 \times 168 = 119.28$ $0.33 \times (168 - 119.28) = 16.08$ , Answer 32.64	M1 M1A0
	Do <b>not</b> allow $\frac{5}{7} = 0.7$ or $\frac{2}{7} = 0.3$ or $\frac{1}{3} = 0.3$ or $\frac{2}{3} = 0.7$ eg $0.7 \times 168 = 117.6$ $0.3 \times (168 - 117.6) = 15.12$ , Answer 35.28	M0 M0A0
	Second mark of Alt 1 is independent eg $0.7 \times 168 = 117.6$ (unacceptable to use 0.7 for $\frac{5}{7}$ ) $(168 - 117.6) \div 3 = 16.8$	M0 M1A0
	Second mark of Alt 2 is independent eg $0.3 \times 168 = 50.4$ (unacceptable to use 0.3 for $\frac{2}{7}$ ) $0.33 \times 50.4 = 16.63$	M0 M1A0
	Calculation shown as eg $71\% \times 168$	M1

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
11(b)	It is less than the answer to part (a)	B1	

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
12(a)	36 or 29 or 92	B1	condone 6.3 or 3.6 or 2.9 or 9.2
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	Condone eg multiplication signs or 'by' or commas or 'and' eg $3 \times 6$ or $2 \times 9$ or 9 by 2 or 3, 6 or 2, 9 or (9, 2) or 3 and 6 or 2 and 9 or 9 and 2		B1
			B1
			B1
	Only $6 \times 3$ or 6 by 3 or 6, 3 or (6, 3) or 6 and 3		B0
	Any evaluation included in the answer must be correct		
	More than one correct answer eg 36 and 92		B1
Allow inclusion of 63 eg 36 and 63		B1	
Inclusion of an incorrect answer eg 36 and 24		B0	

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
12(b)	Any 2-digit number with at least one digit of 0	B1	eg 50 or -50 condone eg 7.0 or 0.2 or 0.0 condone eg 00 or 01 or 02 etc
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	Condone eg multiplication signs or 'by' or commas or 'and' eg $5 \times 0$ or 0 by 5 or $0 \times 0$ or 1, 0 or (0, 1) or 0, 0 or 2 and 0 or 0 and 2 or 0 and 0		B1
			B1
			B1
	Any evaluation included in the answer must be correct		
More than one correct answer eg 20 and 30		B1	
Inclusion of an incorrect answer eg 20 and 21		B0	

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
<b>12(c)</b>	89 or 98 or 99	B1	condone 8.9 or 9.8 or 9.9
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	Condone eg multiplication signs or 'by' or commas or 'and' eg 8 by 9 or $9 \times 8$ or $9 \times 9$ or (8, 9) or 9, 8 or 9, 9 or 8 and 9 or 9 and 8 or 9 and 9		B1
	or (8, 9) or 9, 8 or 9, 9		B1
	or 8 and 9 or 9 and 8 or 9 and 9		B1
	Any evaluation included in the answer must be correct		
	More than one correct answer eg 89 and 98		B1
Inclusion of an incorrect answer eg 89 and 91		B0	

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
13	<b>Alternative method 1</b> Compares cost of 480 bags		
	480 ÷ 80 or 6 or 480 ÷ 160 or 3	M1	oe eg 160 + 160 + 160 = 480 may be implied
	480 ÷ 80 × 1.9(0) or 6 × 1.9(0) or 11.4(0)	M1	oe cost from small packs eg 1.90 ÷ 80 × 480 implies first M
	480 ÷ 160 × 3.25 or 3 × 3.25 or 9.75	M1	oe cost from large packs eg 3.25 ÷ 160 × 480 implies first M
	1.65(p)	A1	
	<b>Alternative method 2</b> Compares cost of 160 bags		
	160 ÷ 80 × 1.9(0) or 2 × 1.9(0) or 3.8(0)	M1	oe cost from small packs
	their 3.8(0) – 3.25 or (0).55	M1dep	oe
	480 ÷ 160 × their 0.55 or 3 × their 0.55	M1dep	oe
	1.65(p)	A1	
	<b>Alternative method 3</b> Compares cost of 80 bags		
	80 ÷ 160 × 3.25 or 3.25 ÷ 2 or 1.625	M1	oe cost from large packs eg $\frac{1}{2} \times 3.25$
	1.9(0) – their 1.625 or 0.275	M1dep	oe
	480 ÷ 80 × their 0.275 or 6 × their 0.275	M1dep	oe
	1.65(p)	A1	

**Mark scheme and Additional Guidance continue on the next page**

<b>13 cont</b>	<b>Alternative method 4</b> Compares cost of 1 bag		
	1.9(0) ÷ 80 or 0.023 75 <b>and</b> 3.25 ÷ 160 or 0.020 3125	M1	oe cost from small and large packs two comparable costs
	1.9(0) ÷ 80 – 3.25 ÷ 160 or 0.003 437 5	M1dep	oe
	480 × their 0.003 437 5	M1dep	oe
	1.65(p)	A1	
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	Allow working in pence for M marks		
	Up to M3 may be awarded for correct work with no, or incorrect answer, even if this is seen amongst multiple attempts		
	If comparing cost of eg 240 bags apply the principles of Alt 4		
	In Alt 1 the second and third marks both imply the first mark and can be done in either order		
Alts 2, 3 and 4 for the second mark allow subtractions in either order			



Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
14	All 3 correct matches	B3	B1 each correct match
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	Two different matches from left hand column is choice for that box		
	Allow any unambiguous indication		
		B3	

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
15	<b>Alternative method 1</b> Using the given values		
	$4.2 \div 7$ or 0.6 or $7 \div 4.2$ or 1.66... or 1.67 or $2.5 \div 7$ or 0.357... or 0.36 or $7 \div 2.5$ or 2.8	M1	implied by $1 \rightarrow 0.6$ or $0.5 \rightarrow 0.3$
	$2.5 \times 4.2 \div 7$	M1dep	oe eg $2.5 \div (7 \div 4.2)$ or $2.5 \div 1.67$ or $4.2 \div (7 \div 2.5)$ or $4.2 \div 2.8$ or full build-up eg $0.6 + 0.6 + 0.3$ or $0.3 \times 5$ or $4.2 \div 2 - 0.6$
	1.5	A1	oe fraction or decimal SC2 answer with digits 15
	<b>Alternative method 2</b> Working consistently in centimetres		
	$4.2 \times 100 \div 7$ or 60 or $7 \div (4.2 \times 100)$ or 0.0166... or 0.0167 or $2.5 \div 7$ or 0.357... or 0.36 or $7 \div 2.5$ or 2.8	M1	oe eg $420 \div 7$ or $7 \div 420$ implied by $1 \rightarrow 60$ or $0.5 \rightarrow 30$
	$2.5 \times 420 \div 7$ or 150	M1dep	oe eg $2.5 \div (7 \div 420)$ or $2.5 \div 0.0167$ or $420 \div (7 \div 2.5)$ or $420 \div 2.8$ or full build-up eg $60 + 60 + 30$ or $30 \times 5$ or $420 \div 2 - 60$
	1.5	A1	oe fraction or decimal SC2 answer with digits 15

Additional Guidance is on the next page

		<b>Additional Guidance</b>	
<b>15 cont</b>		Up to M1 may be awarded for correct work with no, or incorrect answer, even if this is seen amongst multiple attempts	
		Answer 1.5 with no working	M2A1
		150 is M2A0 but Answer 150 cm with m crossed out would be M2A1	
		4.2 : 1.5 or 420 : 150	M2
		For consistent working in millimetres or metres apply the principles of Alt 2	
		Incorrect or inconsistent change of units must be recovered for M2A0 or M2A1, otherwise score 0 or SC2 eg1 $42 \div 7 = 6$ , $6 \times 2.5 = 15$ , Answer 1.5 (units recovered) eg2 $4200 \div 7 = 800$ , $800 \times 2.5 = 2000$ , Answer 2 (arithmetic slip but method shown and units recovered) eg3 $42 \div 7 = 6$ , $6 \times 2.5 = 15$ , Answer 15 (units never recovered)	M2A1 M2A0 SC2
		<b>NB</b> Correct values from incorrect methods eg1 $7 - 4.2 = 2.8$ with no other creditworthy work eg2 $2.5 \div 4.2 = 0.6$ (1 dp) with no other creditworthy work	M0M0A0 M0M0A0
		If rounded or truncated values are used, the final answer must be exactly 1.5 eg1 $2.5 \div 1.66$ Answer 1.5 (may have kept full value on calculator) eg2 $2.5 \div 1.66 = 1.506$ Answer 1.5 (comes from further rounding)	M2A1 M2A0

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
16	90 seen or [88°, 92°] drawn on pie chart	M1	allow missing or incorrect label
	$\frac{20}{60} \times 360$ or 120 seen or [118°, 122°] drawn on pie chart	M1	oe eg $360 \div 3$  allow missing or incorrect label
	Fully correct pie chart with unambiguous labels and all angles $\pm 2^\circ$	A1	
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	All three labels (or a key) needed for the A1 but accept eg No, Yes, Rest or N, Y, M or N, Y, R  eg for No do not accept 15 (people) or $\frac{1}{4}$ or 90 as the label		
Not using the given radius will score a maximum of M2			

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
17(a)	$x \geq 7$	B1	

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
17(b)	$10cd + 5c$ or $10dc + 5c$ or $5c + 10cd$ or $5c + 10dc$	B2	B1 fully simplified first term ie $10cd$ or $10dc$ or correct expansion not fully simplified eg $10 \times cd + 5c$ or $5c \times 2d + 5c (\times 1)$ or $5c2d + 5 \times c$
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	Further incorrect work after a B2 response is B1 eg $10cd + 5c = 15cd$		B1
	Further incorrect work after a B1 response is still B1 eg $10cd + 1 = 11cd$		B1

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
17(c)	$7(3x + 4)$	B1	
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	Condone missing final bracket ie $7(3x + 4$		B1
	Allow multiplying back out to check their answer		
	Further incorrect work after a correct response is B0 eg $7(3x + 4) = 7(7x)$		B0
	$7(x3 + 4)$		B0
	$7 \times (3x + 4)$		B0

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
18(a)	$\frac{9}{9+11}$ or $\frac{9}{20}$ or 0.45 or $100 \div 20 \times 9$ or $5 \times 9$ or 45 : 55	M1	oe eg $9 \div 20$
	45	A1	SC1 55
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	Allow eg $\frac{9}{20}$ seen with further incorrect work eg $\frac{9}{20} \times 11$		M1A0
	9 out of 20 with no other creditworthy work		M0
	Build-up method must be a fully correct method		

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
18(b)	$\frac{100-68}{2}$ or $\frac{32}{2}$ or 16(%) or $\frac{1-0.68}{2}$ or $\frac{0.32}{2}$ or 0.16	M1	oe
	68 : 16 or $\frac{68}{16}$ or $68 \div 16$ or 4.25	A1	oe ratio not in form $n : 1$ eg 68% : 16% or 17 : 4 or 0.68 : 0.16 oe fraction or division or decimal implied by 4.25 : 1 oe
	4.25 : 1 or $4\frac{1}{4} : 1$	B1ft	oe ratio in form $n : 1$ eg $\frac{68}{16} : 1$ ft any <b>ratio</b> not in form $n : 1$ ft values must give $n$ to 2 dp or better
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	$\frac{100-68}{2} = 66$ 68 : 66 = 1.03 : 1	M1 A0B1ft	
	68 : 32 = 2.125 : 1 or 68 : 32 = 2.13 : 1	M0A0B1ft	
	68 ÷ 32, Answer 2.125 : 1 (no ratio seen to ft)	M0A0B0ft	
	Correct ratio with subsequent truncation or rounding to < 2 dp eg1 4.25 : 1, Answer 4 : 1 eg2 68 : 32 = 2.125 : 1, Answer 2.1 : 1	M1A1B0 M0A0B0	
	4.25 $n$ : 1	M1A1B0	
	16 : 1 with no other creditworthy work	M1A0B0	

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
19(a)	$(2, -1)$	B1	

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
19(b)	$(0, 8)$	B1	accept $\begin{matrix} x & y \\ (0, & 8) \end{matrix}$
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	$(0x, 8y)$		B0

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
19(c)	5	B1	
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	$\frac{5}{1}$		B1
	$\frac{10}{2} = 5$		B1
	$\frac{10}{2}$		B0
	$5x$		B0
	$y = 5$		B0

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
20(a)	0.2 on Jose not pass	B1	oe fraction, decimal or percentage
	0.4 on Maria pass and 0.6 on Maria not pass twice	B1	oe fraction, decimal or percentage
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments	
20(b)	0.32 or $\frac{32}{100}$ or $\frac{16}{50}$ or $\frac{8}{25}$ or 32%	B1	oe fraction, decimal or percentage	
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>			
	Ignore simplification or conversion if correct answer seen eg1 $\frac{32}{100}$ seen Answer $\frac{3}{10}$ eg2 $\frac{32}{100}$ seen Answer 3.2%			B1 B1
	Ignore words if correct answer seen eg1 $\frac{32}{100}$ seen Answer 32 out of 100 eg2 0.32, unlikely			B1 B1
	Answer given as ratio (even if correct answer also seen) eg 32 : 100			B0
	Answer only in words eg 32 out of 100			B0
	Only 32 (without %)			B0



Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
	125 and 17 or $5^3$ and 17 or 5 and 5 and 5 and 17	B2	together in any order eg $125 \times 17$ or $17 \times 5^3$ or 5, 5, 5, 17 or $2125 \div 17 = 125$ or $2125 \div 125 = 17$ B1 at least three of 8, 27, 64, 125, 216, 343, 512, 729, 1000, 1331, 1728, 2197 etc (allow $2^3$ , $3^3$ , $4^3$ etc) or all four of 11, 13, 17, 19 (ignore any numbers not between 10 and 20) or (cube number $> 1$ ) $\times$ (prime number between 10 and 20) or $2125 \div$ (cube number $> 1$ ) or $2125 \div$ (prime number between 10 and 20)
21	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	B1 may be awarded for correct work with no, or incorrect answer, even if this is seen amongst multiple attempts		
	B2 responses may be seen on a factor tree		
	B1 for three cube numbers given in index form – evaluations can be ignored eg $4^3$ $5^3$ $6^3$ scores B1 with no evaluations or with incorrect evaluations		
	B1 for multiplications or divisions – evaluation can be ignored eg1 $2^3 \times 13$ scores B1 with no evaluation or evaluated incorrectly eg2 $2125 \div 27$ scores B1 with no evaluation or evaluated incorrectly eg3 $2125 \div 11$ scores B1 with no evaluation or evaluated incorrectly		
	125 and 17 seen in multiple attempts is B2 if 2125 included eg $125 \times 17 = 2125$ or $2125 \div 17 = 125$ or $2125 \div 125 = 17$ seen amongst multiple attempts	B2	
	125 and 17 seen in multiple attempts is B1 if 2125 not included eg $125 \times 17$ seen amongst multiple attempts	B1	
	11 13 15 17 19 does not score B1 unless 11 13 17 19 selected		
Incomplete list eg 11 13 19 does not score B1			

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
22	<b>Alternative method 1</b>		
	$90 \times 5$ or 450 or $\frac{72+83+88+97+x}{5}$ or $\frac{340+x}{5}$	M1	oe any letter or symbol
	$90 \times 5 - 72 - 83 - 88 - 97$ or $90 \times 5 - 340$ or $72 + 83 + 88 + 97 + x = 90 \times 5$ or $340 + x = 90 \times 5$	M1dep	oe any letter or symbol equations must have fraction eliminated
	110	A1	
	<b>Alternative method 2</b>		
	Trial of any value with mean correctly evaluated	M1	also allow if given to the next or previous integer eg1 trial of 100 $\frac{72+83+88+97+100}{5} = 88$ eg2 trial of 78 $\frac{340+78}{5} = 83$ (or 84 or 83.6) ignore trials with mean not evaluated or incorrectly evaluated
	Trial of 110 with mean evaluated to 90	M1dep	eg $\frac{72+83+88+97+110}{5} = 90$ this mark implies M1M1
	110	A1	

Mark scheme and Additional Guidance continue on the next page

<b>22 cont</b>	<b>Alternative method 3</b>		
	$\frac{72+83+88+97}{4}$ or $\frac{340}{4}$ or 85	M1	oe
	their 85 + 5 × (90 – their 85) or their 85 + 5 × 5 or their 85 + 25	M1dep	oe 90 + 4 × (90 – their 85)
	110	A1	
	<b>Alternative method 4</b>		
	$\frac{72+83+88+97}{5}$ or $\frac{340}{5}$ or 68	M1	oe
	5 × (90 – their 68) or 5 × 22	M1dep	oe
	110	A1	
	<b>Alternative method 5</b>		
	(90 – 72) + (90 – 83) + (90 – 88) + (90 – 97) or 18 + 7 + 2 – 7 or 20	M1	oe eg (72 – 90) + (83 – 90) + (88 – 90) + (97 – 90) or 90 × 4 – 72 – 83 – 88 – 97 or –18 – 7 – 2 + 7 or –20
	90 + their 20	M1dep	oe eg 90 – their –20
	110	A1	
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	M1 may be awarded for correct work with no, or incorrect answer, even if this is seen amongst multiple attempts		
	Embedded 110 scores M1M1A0 using Alt 2 (even if a different answer is given)		
	Condone eg Alt 3 $72 + 83 + 88 + 97 \div 4$ No further marks unless recovered		M1
	Alt 5 1st M1 Subtractions must be consistent		
	Condone 110% for 110		

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
<b>23</b>	<b>Alternative method 1</b> Words per minute or words per second		
	416 ÷ 8 or 52	M1	oe eg 416 ÷ (8 × 60) or 416 ÷ 480 or $\frac{13}{15}$ or [0.86, 0.87] or 0.9
	1534 ÷ their 52 or (1534 – 416) ÷ their 52 + 8 or 29.5	M1dep	oe eg 1534 ÷ their [0.86, 0.87] or (1534 – 416) ÷ their [0.86, 0.87] + 8 × 60 or 1770
	29 minutes 30 seconds	A1	SC2 29 minutes 50 seconds or 29 minutes 5 seconds
	<b>Alternative method 2</b> Minutes per word or seconds per word		
	8 ÷ 416 or $\frac{1}{52}$ or [0.019, 0.019231] or 0.02	M1	oe eg 8 × 60 ÷ 416 or 480 ÷ 416 or $\frac{15}{13}$ or [1.15, 1.154] or 1.2
	1534 × their [0.019, 0.019231] or (1534 – 416) × their [0.019, 0.019231] + 8 or 29.5	M1dep	oe eg 1534 × their [1.15, 1.154] or (1534 – 416) × their [1.15, 1.154] + 8 × 60 or 1770
	29 minutes 30 seconds	A1	SC2 29 minutes 50 seconds or 29 minutes 5 seconds

**Mark scheme and Additional Guidance continue on the next page**

<b>23 cont</b>	<b>Alternative method 3</b> Essay words ÷ report words		
	1534 ÷ 416 or $\frac{59}{16}$ or [3.68, 3.69] or 3.7 or (1534 – 416) ÷ 416 or [2.68, 2.69] or 2.7	M1	oe
	8 × their [3.68, 3.69] or 8 × their [2.68, 2.69] + 8 or 29.5	M1dep	oe eg 8 × 60 × their [3.68, 3.69] or 8 × 60 × their [2.68, 2.69] + 8 × 60 or 1770
	29 minutes 30 seconds	A1	SC2 29 minutes 50 seconds or 29 minutes 5 seconds
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	M1 may be awarded for correct work with no, or incorrect answer, even if this is seen amongst multiple attempts		
	Answer 29.5 minutes 1770 seconds		M1M1A0
	Build-up method must be a fully correct method that would lead to 29.5		
	If working with report words ÷ essay words apply the principles of Alt 3		

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
24	y is 125% of x	B1	

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
25(a)	$\frac{33}{120}$ or $\frac{11}{40}$ or 0.275 or 27.5%	B1	oe fraction, decimal or percentage
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>		
	Correct answer seen with an answer of 33		B0
	Ignore simplification or conversion if correct answer seen		
	eg1 $\frac{33}{120}$ seen Answer $\frac{3}{10}$		B1
	eg2 0.275 seen Answer 0.28		B1
	eg3 $\frac{11}{40}$ seen Answer 27.5		B1
	Ignore words if correct answer seen		
	eg1 $\frac{33}{120}$ seen Answer 11 out of 40		B1
	eg2 $\frac{33}{120}$ , unlikely		B1
	Answer given as ratio (even if correct answer also seen)		
eg 33 : 120		B0	
Answer only in words eg 33 out of 120			
Only 27.5 (without %)		B0	
Only 27% or 28%		B0	
Only 0.27 or 0.28		B0	
Only $\frac{1.1}{4}$		B0	

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments	
25(b)	$\frac{6}{120} \times 500$ or $[4.16, 4.17] \times 6$ or $[24.96, 25.02]$ or $4.2 \times 6$ or $25.2$ or $25 : 500$ or $\frac{25}{500}$	M1	oe eg $0.05 \times 500$ or $500 \div 20$	
	25	A1		
	<b>Additional Guidance</b>			
	Working and value may be seen by table			
	24 + 1, Answer 25			M1A1
	480 = 24, Answer 25			M1A1
	Embedded but not selected as answer eg $137.5 + 337.5 + 25 = 500$			M1A0
	Working for Not answered or Answered but sale not made is <b>not</b> choice eg ignore 137.5 and 337.5 seen			
	25 followed by answer 19			M1A0
If rounded or truncated values are used, the final answer must be exactly 25  eg1 $500 \div 120 = 4.16, 4.16 \times 6$ Answer 25 (may have kept full value on calculator)  eg2 $500 \div 120 = 4.16, 4.16 \times 6 = 24.96$ Answer 25 (comes from further rounding)			M1 A1  M1 A0	

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
26	$80 \times 0.9$ or 72 or $25 \times 1.2$ or 30 or $80 \times 0.1$ <b>and</b> $25 \times 0.2$ or 8 <b>and</b> 5 or –8 <b>and</b> 5	M1	oe eg $80 \times (1 - 0.1)$ or $25 + 25 \times 0.2$ or $25 + 5$ implied by 102 or 3 or –3
	No and correct valid amount(s)	A1	eg no and 105 and 102 or no and 3 or no and –3 or no and 8 and 5 or no and –8 and 5
<b>Additional Guidance</b>			
If neither box is ticked, No may be implied eg neither box is ticked and Ellie paid 3 less			M1A1
Working and values may be seen by the table			
No and 105 with M1 not seen			M0A0
No and 8 with M1 not seen			M0A0
No and 5 with M1 not seen			M0A0
Condone No and 8 and 5 with arithmetic error(s) seen eg 72 so 8 less 30 so 5 more 105 and 103 No (arithmetic error in calculating Ellie's total)			M1A1
Do not condone No and 8 and 5 with process error(s) seen eg $80 - 8 = 72$ $25 - 5 = 20$ (process error, should be $25 + 5$ ) 105 and 92 No			M1A0



Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
27	<b>Alternative method 1</b>		
	16 <sup>2</sup> or 256 and 30 <sup>2</sup> or 900	M1	oe implied by 1156
	$\sqrt{16^2 + 30^2}$ or $\sqrt{256 + 900}$ or $\sqrt{1156}$ or 34	M1dep	oe eg $\sqrt{16^2 + 30^2 - 2 \times 16 \times 30 \times \cos 90}$
	52 × their 34 or 1768	M1dep	oe if M1M0 their 34 can be any value other than 16, 30 or 52 dep on 1st M
	0.5 × 30 × 16 or 240	M1	oe eg 0.5 × 30 × 16 × sin 90
	2008	A1	SC3 2248
	<b>Alternative method 2</b>		
	$\tan^{-1} \frac{16}{30}$ or [28, 28.1] or $\tan^{-1} \frac{30}{16}$ or [61.9, 62]	M1	oe may be on diagram
	$\frac{30}{\cos(\text{their } [28, 28.1])}$ or $\frac{16}{\cos(\text{their } [61.9, 62])}$ or 34	M1dep	oe eg $\frac{16}{\sin(\text{their } [28, 28.1])}$ or $30 \cos(\text{their } [28, 28.1]) + 16 \cos(\text{their } [61.9, 62])$
	52 × their 34 or 1768	M1dep	oe if M1M0 their 34 can be any value other than 16, 30 or 52 dep on 1st M
	0.5 × 30 × 16 or 240	M1	oe eg 0.5 × 30 × 16 × sin 90
	2008	A1	SC3 2248

Additional Guidance is on the next page

<b>Additional Guidance</b>	
<b>27 cont</b>	Up to M4 may be awarded for correct work with no, or incorrect answer, even if this is seen amongst multiple attempts
	The 4th mark in Alts 1 and 2 is not dependent on any other marks
	34 or 1768 or 240 may be on the diagram
	SC3 is for using $30 \times 16$ for the area of the triangle
	Ignore units

Q	Answer	Mark	Comments
<b>28</b>	<b>Alternative method 1</b>		
	$10x - 5$	M1	may be seen in a grid
	their $10x - 6x = 9 +$ their 5 or $4x = 14$ or $14 \div 4$ or $7 \div 2$	M1	oe eg their $-5 - 9 = 6x -$ their $10x$ or $4x - 14 = 0$ collecting two terms in $x$ and two constant terms correctly
	$\frac{14}{4}$ or $3\frac{2}{4}$ or $\frac{7}{2}$ or $3\frac{1}{2}$ or 3.5	A1ft	oe ft M1M0 or M0M1 with exactly one error
	<b>Alternative method 2</b>		
	$\frac{6x}{5} + \frac{9}{5}$	M1	oe two terms eg $1.2x + 1.8$
	$2x -$ their $\frac{6x}{5} =$ their $\frac{9}{5} + 1$ or $\frac{4x}{5} = \frac{14}{5}$	M1	oe eg $-1 -$ their $\frac{9}{5} =$ their $\frac{6x}{5} - 2x$ or $\frac{4x}{5} - \frac{14}{5} = 0$ collecting two terms in $x$ and two constant terms correctly
	$\frac{14}{4}$ or $3\frac{2}{4}$ or $\frac{7}{2}$ or $3\frac{1}{2}$ or 3.5	A1ft	oe ft M1M0 or M0M1 with exactly one error

**Additional Guidance is on the next page**

<b>Additional Guidance</b>	
<b>28 cont</b>	Ignore simplification or conversion if correct answer seen
	Correct answer from trial and improvement
	Correct equation with terms collected or division with no or incorrect answer
	Embedded 3.5 with no or incorrect answer
	$10x - 5 = 6x + 9$ $10x - 6x = 9 - 5$ $x = 1$ (exactly one error in line 2)
	$7x - 5 = 6x + 9$ $7x - 6x = 9 + 5$ $x = 14$ (exactly one error in line 1)
	$10x - 5 = 6x + 9$ $10x + 6x = 9 - 5$ $x = \frac{4}{16}$ (two errors in line 2)
	$10x - 1 = 6x + 9$ $10x - 6x = 9 + 1$ $x = 3$ (exactly one error in line 1 but answer does not ft)
	$7x - 6 = 6x + 9$ $7x - 6x = 9 + 6$ $x = 15$ (two errors in line 1)
	$10x + 4 = 6x + 9$ $10x - 6x = 9 + 4$ $x = 3.25$ (neither M mark scored)
	$10x - 5 = 30x + 45$
	Any ft answer must be rounded or truncated to 1 dp or better
	The last two marks can be implied without the collection of terms seen eg $10x - 1 = 6x + 9$ and $x = 2.5$
	Collecting terms before the bracket has been expanded